## **BUILDING CAPACITY TO MANAGE PRESSURE**

## **Expanded Event Factors Timeline**



This timeline is for educational purposes to encourage industry to investigate incidents with a stronger focus on human and organizational factors.

> Valve leaking procedure

Stressing a vulnerable system

Dynamic work

Managing Change

Pressurize in line remains

Crew handover program

Walk the line competency Differing ideas of what a safety meeting is

> New rig manager

Exterior gauge

Extra valve added

Energy

isolation LSR Test bar design (human

Normalization

of pressure

factors)

Line of fire LSR

Exterior gauge

**Exterior BOP** controls

Line of fire training or Specific procedures procedures

Capacity to fail safely

## **ORGANIZATIONAL CAPACITY (ORGANIZATIONAL INCIDENT FACTORS)**

**OBSERVABLE ACTIONS** 



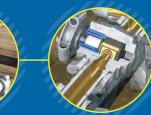
Failed low pressure test



**Proceed** to high pressure test



Valve added



Stressing a

vulnerable

system

**Leaking valve** left in place



Crew change



Deferred safety meeting



**Pumper** pressure release



Manifold check



**Worker climbs** on BOP



Zero pressure not verified\*



**Worker struck** by test bar

## **PSYCHOLOGICAL CAPACITY** (HUMAN INCIDENT FACTORS)

High pressure solves leaks?

Find problem

Solve problem

Leaking internally Get home (14 hrs.)

Rig manager: keep client happy

Wellsite supervisor: save time

Complete safety-critical task

> Different mental picture

Complete

safety-critical

task

Adapt to find a solution

Pumper pressure release

> Manifold check

Catch up